

# **Kodo: Implementation and News on the Network Coding library**

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# Background

## Academia

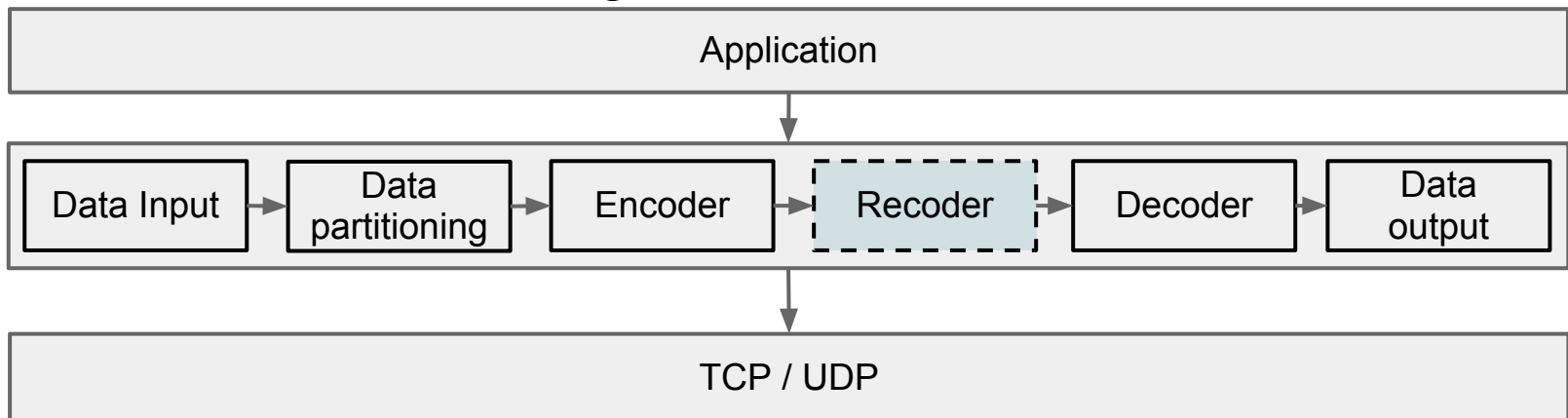
- Network coding key enabler for efficient user cooperation (p2p).
- Kodo developed during a 3 year **research project** CONE (COoperation and NEtwork Coding). *Concluded 2012.*

## Industry

- On campus start-up **Steinwurf ApS** founded in 2011.
- Taking over the rights for Kodo and development.
- Library **source code** fully available. Licenses:
  - a. Free for Research / Educational
  - b. Paid Commercial

# Where does Kodo fit?

- Many different requirements
  - Deterministic vs. random, inter- vs. intra-flow, physical to application / transport layer.
- Current versions of Kodo implement
  - Software & Digital **Random Linear Network Coding** (RLNC)
  - Suitable for **transport / application layer** protocol implementations
  - Focus on the coding



# Kodo (the library)

- C++11 (*staying compatible with major compilers*).
- Designed to allow for **easy experimentation** and a high degree of **code reuse**.
- Very flexible design technique used called "**mixin-layers**" or "**parameterized inheritance**" using C++ templates.
- Low-level = ample ways of shooting yourself in the foot. With **API specs**, we try to mitigate this.
- **High Performance** - code generated by compiler comparable to single monolithic implementation.
- Helper libraries.
  - Resource management
  - Finite Fields

# Since Orlando (IETF 86) - external

- **High-level C Binding**

- <https://github.com/steinwurf/kodo-c-bindings>
- Pre-built binaries available

- **NS-3 examples**

<https://github.com/steinwurf/kodo-ns3-examples>

- **Basic discrete time simulator**

<https://github.com/steinwurf/kodo-basic-simulations>

# Since Orlando (IETF 86) - internal

## v8.0.0 to v11.2.0:

- Bug-fixes + minor improvements
- On-the-fly, sliding window, online encoding/decoding
  - **Unique** to network coding
  - Progressively include packets into the encoding
  - Progressively extract packets from the decoding
  - Important to **efficiently support streaming and interactive applications.**
- Sparse coding (development ongoing)
  - Efficient way of **increasing performance** of encoding decoding
- Additional benchmarks + examples

# Kodo and the IRTF NWCRG

- Provides a solid building block for
  - Protocol development.
  - Experimentation with different code variants.
- It is well tested.
  - Visit our buildbot: <http://buildbot.steinwurf.dk:12344>
- It has traction:
  - New features.
  - Supported platforms.
  - Several companies and university research groups already using it.

## PLATFORMS



iOS

## COMPILERS



Clang



# Getting started

- Code
  - <http://github.com/steinwurf/kodo>
  - See example of encode/decode in the examples folder
- Documentation (we are working on it)
  - <http://readthedocs.org/docs/kodo/en/latest/>
- Status buildbot: <http://buildbot.steinwurf.dk:12344/>



# The End

- Questions?
- Contributions + bug fixes please
  - Simple procedure with sign-off
- Feedback / comments / questions are all very welcome!

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